5<sup>th</sup> Junior Balkan Olympiad in Informatics Bistrița, 3-9 July 2011

Day 1

# sorting

100 points

Source code: sorting.c, sorting.cpp, sorting.pas Input files: sorting.in Output files: sorting.out Time limit: 0.3 s Memory limit: 64 MB

Little P has just learned the shell-sort sorting algorithm. He was given some code that sorts an array of N integers in ascending order. Let A be the array to be sorted.

Pascal	C/C++	
1 gap := X;	1 gap = X;	
2 repeat	2 do	
3 ok := 1;	3 { ok = 1;	
4 for i := 1 to N - gap do	4 for (i = 1; i<= N – gap; i++)	
5 if A[i] > A[i+gap] then	5 if (A[i] > A[i+gap])	
<pre>6 begin temp:=a[i];</pre>	6 { temp = A[i];	
7 A[i]:=A[i+gap];	7	
<pre>8 A[i+gap] := temp;</pre>	<pre>8 A[i+gap] = temp;</pre>	
9 ok := 0	9 ok = 0;	
10 end;	10 }	
11 if gap div 2>1 then gap:=gap div 2 else gap:=1	<pre>11 if (gap/2 &gt; 1) gap=gap/2; else gap=1;</pre>	
12 until ok=1;	12 } while (ok == 0);	

where i, N,X, gap, temp, ok are integers (int for C/C++, longint for Pascal).

While typing this code, little P **forgot** to copy line 11.

#### Task

You are given the array to be sorted, A. A has N distinct elements, all between 1 and N. You are asked to find all the values X for which the algorithm (without line 11) sorts A. We call these X values to be valid.

### Input

The input file sorting.in has 2 lines. The first line has one integer, N. The next line describes A: N integers separated by one space.



Day 1

#### Output

The output file sorting.out should have the number of valid values X on the first line. The second line should have all the valid values X, separated by one space. They should be sorted in ascending order.

## **Restrictions and remarks**

- 1 < N < 500000
- 1 ≤ X ≤ N-1

#### Example

sorting.in	sorting.out	Explanations
6 4 2 6 1 5 3	2 1 3	<ul> <li>N is 6 and A is: 4, 2, 6, 1, 5, 3. Valid values for X are:</li> <li>X = 1, we swap the numbers on the following positions (1,2), (3,4), (4,5), (5,6), (2,3), (4,5), (1,2), (3,4);</li> <li>X = 3, we swap the numbers on the following positions (1,4), (3,6).</li> </ul>